

## Supporting Student Social Emotional Needs in Today's Schools

NJSBA Workshop, October 26, 2022

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# Presenters

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# **Presentation Outline**

- Introduction to Sustainable Jersey for Schools and connection to Social Emotional Learning
- Overview of pandemic-era SEL issues in schools
- SJS School Culture & Climate actions as framework for creating school environments that set everyone up to thrive –
  - data-driven approaches;
  - school-wide integration of climate, culture and inclusion
  - School examples from Sustainable Jersey for Schools

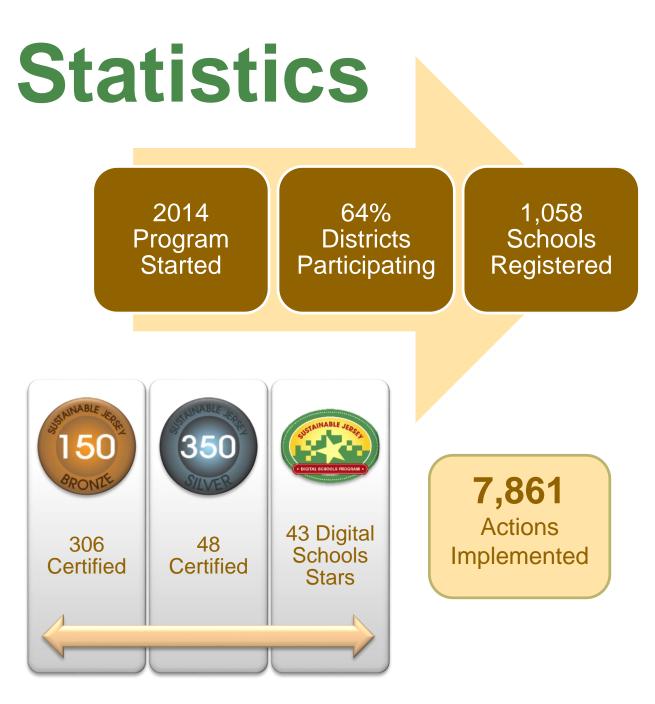
# **Sustainable Jersey for Schools**

A free, voluntary program that provides tools, training, and grants to New Jersey public schools to help them implement sustainability initiatives and achieve certification.





- Identifies actions to become more sustainable
- Provides tools, resources, and guidance to make progress
- Provides access to grants for schools and school districts
- Recognizes accomplishments
- Awards certification to individual schools but requires School Board and district level support









## **Three School Climate Actions**

- Inclusive Environments Where All Can Thrive
- School Culture and Climate Needs
   Assessment
- Social Emotional Integrated Unit





## The Big Question

How do we create school environments that set-up all kids for success in school and life?



It is easier to build strong children than to repair broken adults ("men") – Frederick Douglass



## Mental Health of Students & Staff

- More than 1 in 3 high school students had experienced persistent feelings of sadness or hopelessness in 2019, a <u>40% increase since 2009</u>. This rose again to 2 in5 in 2021.
- In 2019, approximately 1 in 6 youth reported making a suicide plan in the past year, <u>a 44%</u> increase since 2009 (CDC.gov). This rose to 1 in 5 in 2021 and 1 in 10 attempting suicide.
- Rate of children age 5-11 years having mental health related visits to ER increased approx. 24% from 2019 to 2020 (CDC-) and 12-17 year olds 31%.
- Students who said they felt close to people in the school were less likely to report poor mental health. However, Asian & Black students reported experiencing racism, felt less connected, and reported poorer mental health.
- <u>About 1 in 4 teachers</u> said they were experiencing symptoms of depression in an early 2021 survey by the RAND Corp. In a separate survey, RAND also found that <u>most secondary</u> <u>school principals</u> were experiencing frequent job-related stress—and one of their big stressors was supporting teachers' mental health and well-being.



## The Foundation

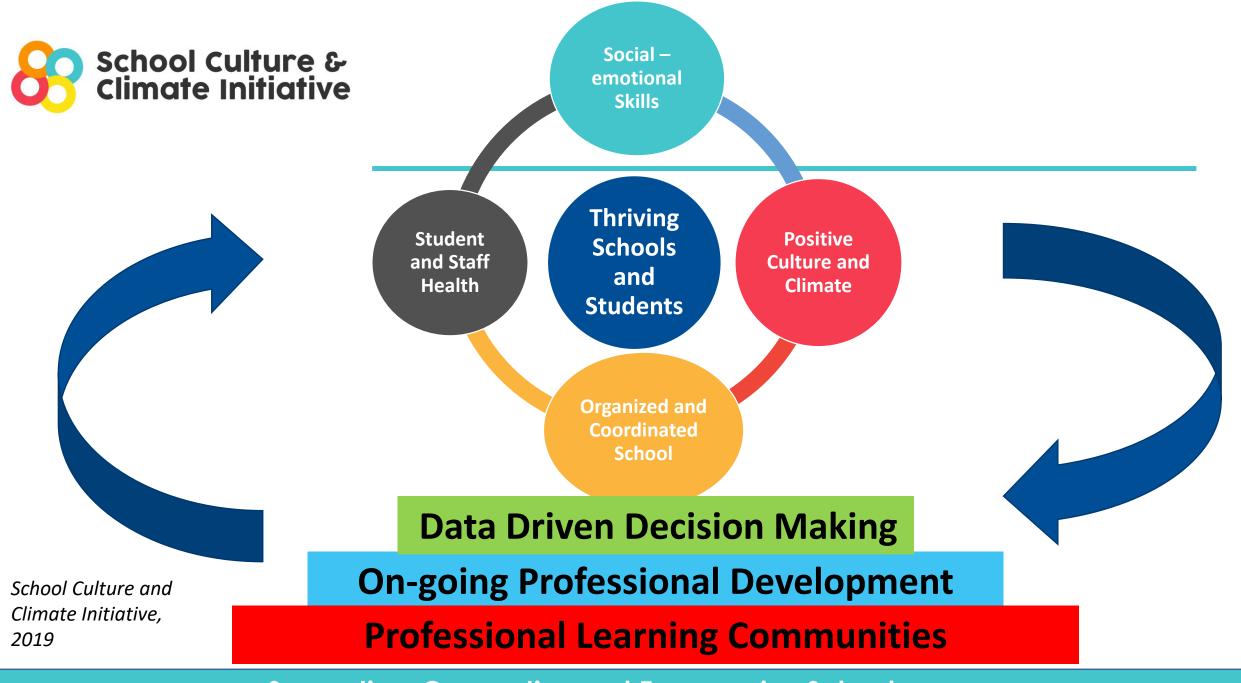
The **social-emotional skills** of <u>students and staff</u> create the foundation for a positive school climate.

Diversity, Equity, & Inclusion



Trauma-Informed Practices

In a positive **school climate** <u>teaching and learning</u> can happen and all are respected, heard, valued and supported.





### How to Support Student's Socialemotional Needs

Create a <u>positive school culture</u> based on a <u>shared set of core values</u>

- Assess and improve school climate
- Create an equitable and inclusive school community
- Intentionally infuse students' social-emotional and life skills learning outcomes in the curriculum

Support staff and students' social-emotional well-being



# So why these three actions?

#### Keys for sustainable impact

- Data driven approach important
  - School Climate Needs Assessment
- ALL students need to feel connection and belonging
  - Inclusive Environments Where All Can Thrive
- Integrated SEL.. walk the talk in all aspects of school life
  - Social Emotional Integrated Unit

#### <u>ACTIONS</u>

- 1. School Culture and Climate Needs Assessment
- 2. Inclusive Environments Where All Can Thrive
- 3. Social Emotional Integrated Unit



### Action - School Culture and Climate Needs Assessment

- Cultivate **social trust** and build trust in the climate improvement process first
- Incorporate student, staff, and parent voice in the process
- Collect school climate survey **data** from all key stakeholders
- Triangulate survey data with other relevant school indicator data
- Transparency **share results** with stakeholders
- Engage student and staff voice in **developing improvement plans**
- Track action plan outcomes
- Collect and analyze **follow up** survey and other school indicator data



## **Climate Initiative** Action - Inclusive Environments Where All Can Thrive

#### Incorporate a data-driven approach

- Must be data-driven
- The impact of the activity/ resource must be assessed (ideally on entire student body)

#### Student Voice

- The identified vulnerable or marginalized group must play a role in identifying the activity or resource that is created
- The identified vulnerable or marginalized group needs to be able to provide ongoing feedback and input into the impact and efficacy of the activity or resource – and be able to offer good new ideas (student voice!)

#### Professional Development

 Staff need to receive Professional Development that supports the activity/resource/ underlying issue



## Four Social Emotional Learning Approaches

- SEL program
- SEL infused in academic curriculum
- General teaching strategies/positive classroom climate
- School-wide SEL implementation



## Action - Social Emotional Integrated Unit

- Incorporate a data-driven approach
  - Assess students' social-emotional skills
  - Have regular social-emotional wellness check-ins
- Best practices
  - Social-emotional skills learning outcomes within curricular units is a better approach than separate SEL lessons. Although evidence-based SEL programs have been shown to be effective.
  - Developmentally appropriate
  - Culturally responsive
  - Provide on-going professional development for teachers
  - Professional learning communities for teachers
  - Parent/family engagement



## Example - School Culture and Climate Needs Assessment

Middle School Example

- Comprehensive school climate assessment
  - School Climate Survey (staff, students, parents)
  - Focus groups with diverse students as survey follow up
  - Program inventory
- Began Strategic Planning process co-temporaneously
  - Focus groups with all stakeholder groups
  - Derived common themes re supporting students' needs
- Program assessment process
- Action Plan
- Engaged all key stakeholders



## Example - Inclusive Environments Where All Can Thrive

Elementary School Example

- Surveyed parents and staff
- Undertook an inventory of programs in partnership with the student council
- The data (program inventory, survey, council meetings) showed that students in the Bilingual program did not have the same access to supports the other students
- Data showed the ELL kids wanted more opportunity to talk with each other and practice their English
- Created an afterschool program to provide the space.
- Kids helped decide the activities they wanted to play games, staff was in support since this helped develop social-emotional skills (SEL) the games also focused on developing SEL skills.
- Kids, teachers and parents provide on-going feedback (surveys in both English and Spanish



### Example - Inclusive Environments Where All Can Thrive

High School Example

- Concern for less connected and disaffected students
- Surveyed and held focus groups with students
- As a result 2 clubs were reinvigorated to focus on these students
- One originally was focused on creative writing has now expanded to include coffeehouses, 'artsy' events among other things.,
- The other holds weekly student-rum meetings based on topics of interest to the students (anime, video games, movies (MCU and DC), manga, and music including video / e-sports tournaments.)
- Students are running these activities and directly involved in their implementation and focus.



## Example - Social Emotional Integrated Unit

10<sup>th</sup> Grade Chemistry Unit – Matter, Energy & Sustainability in Living Systems

- Six teachers collaborated on the unit
- SEL skills addressed
  - self-awareness
  - social awareness
  - responsible decision-making
- SEL indicators
  - Accept ownership for decisions that affect the environment
  - Understand the perception of others is essential to develop social awareness.



### Example -Social Emotional Integrated Unit

- Essential questions
  - How do I impact the environment and how does it impact me?
  - Should accepting responsibility for the outcomes of my decisions matter to me? To others?
- Enduring understandings
  - An individual's identity is a product of the dynamic interaction between personal and environmental factors.
  - Understanding oneself is the foundation for self-management.
- Teacher reflections

"SEL was a vital part of the unit because it helps students understand themselves & the consequences of their actions on a global scale."



## Contact Info

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#### **Sustainable Jersey for Schools Underwriters and Sponsors**



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# SUSTAINABLE JERSEY GRANTS PROGRAM New Funding Cycle Announced!

- \$100,000 is available to New Jersey public schools participating in the Sustainable Jersey for Schools programs
  - -\$2k and \$10k grants to fund sustainability projects and support your green team

Informational Webinar	Application Deadline	Award Notifications	Performance Period	Learn Mo
3-4pm on Thursday, <b>December 15,</b> 2022	By 11:59pm on Friday, <b>March 10,</b> <b>2023</b>	By <b>early May</b> <b>2023</b> with an event in <b>early</b> <b>June 2023</b>	<ul> <li><b>10k Grants:</b></li> <li>18 months</li> <li><b>2k Grants:</b></li> <li>12 months</li> </ul>	





# Thank You!

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